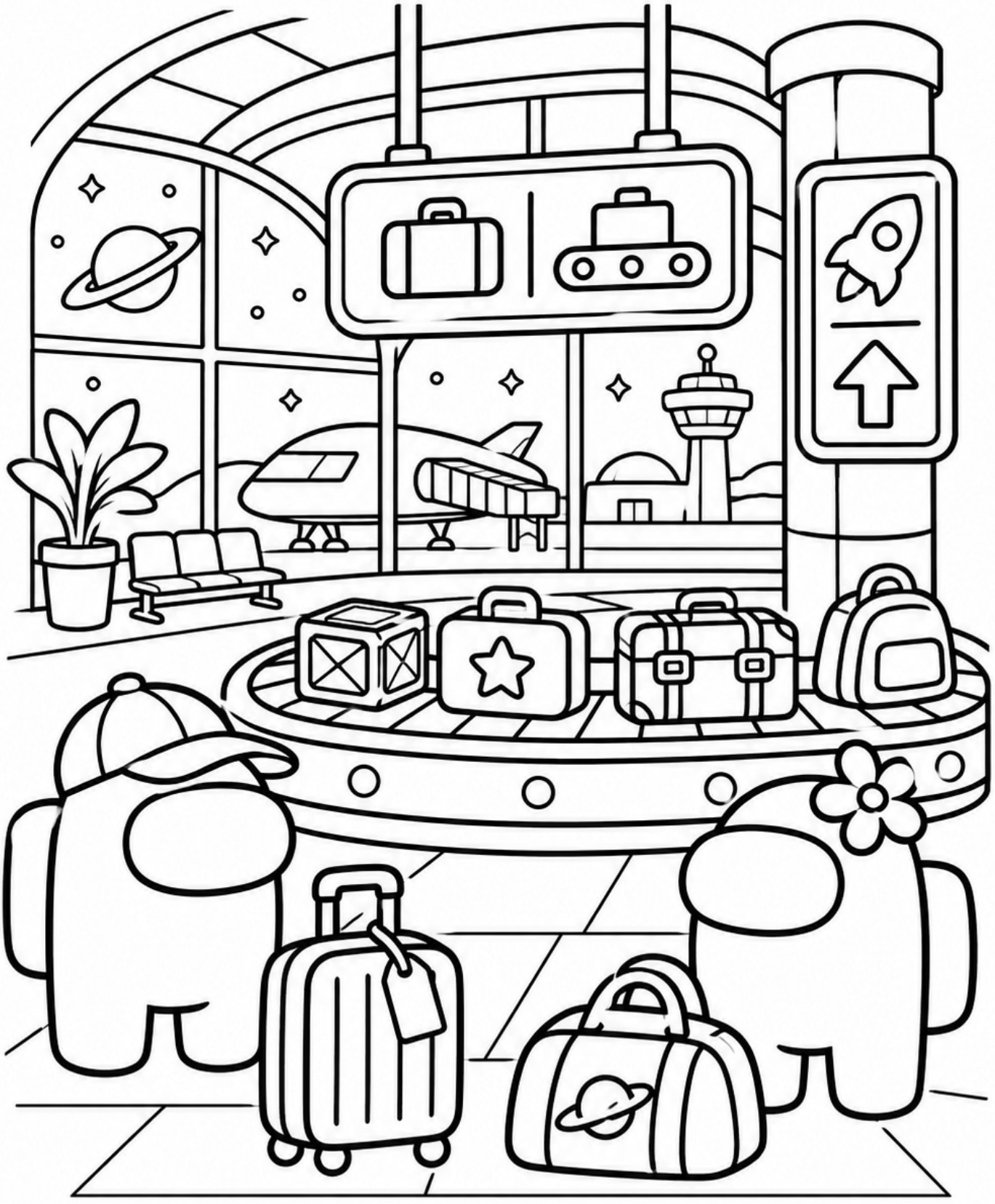
# AMONG US



JotColoring™